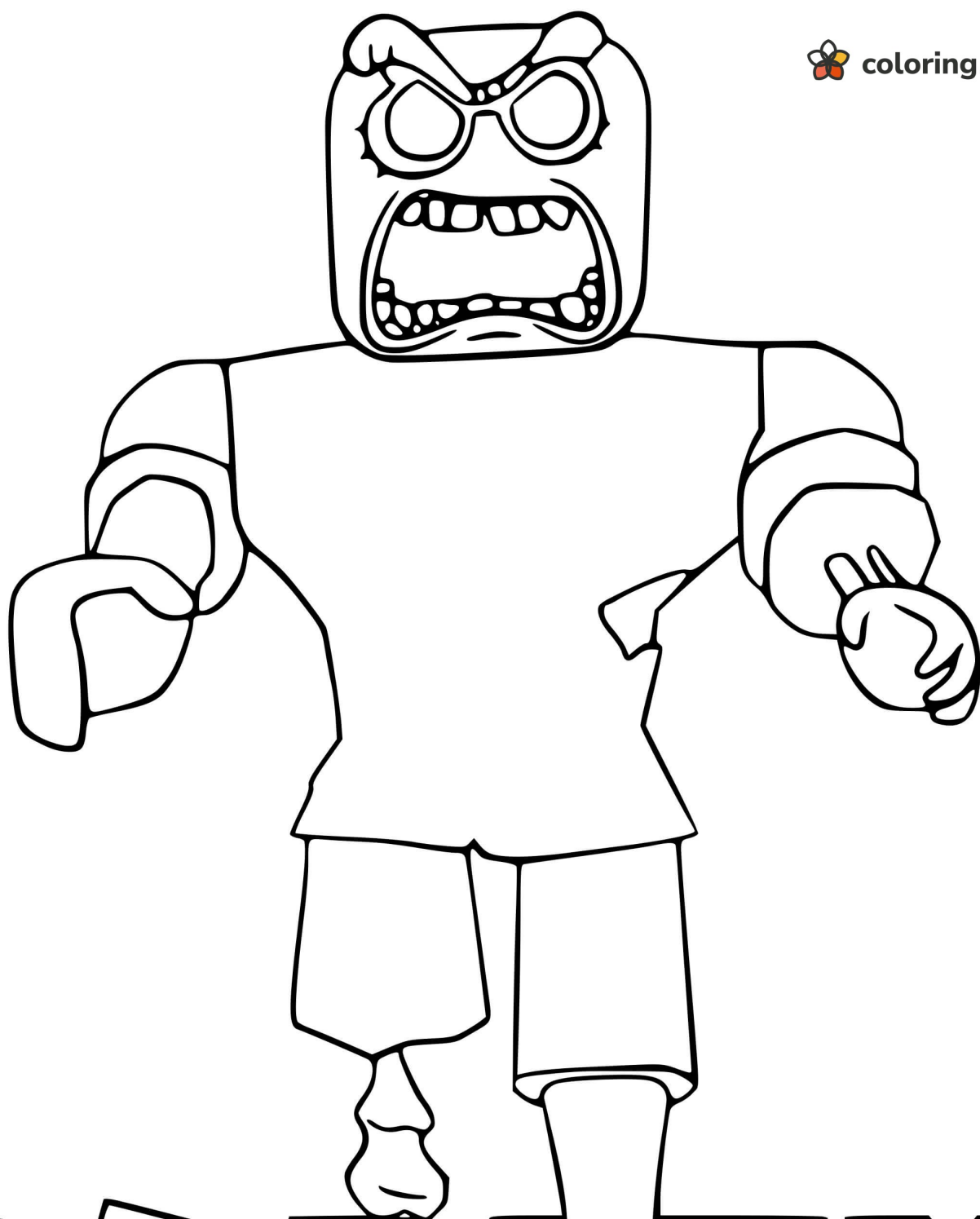




ROBLOX
Zombie