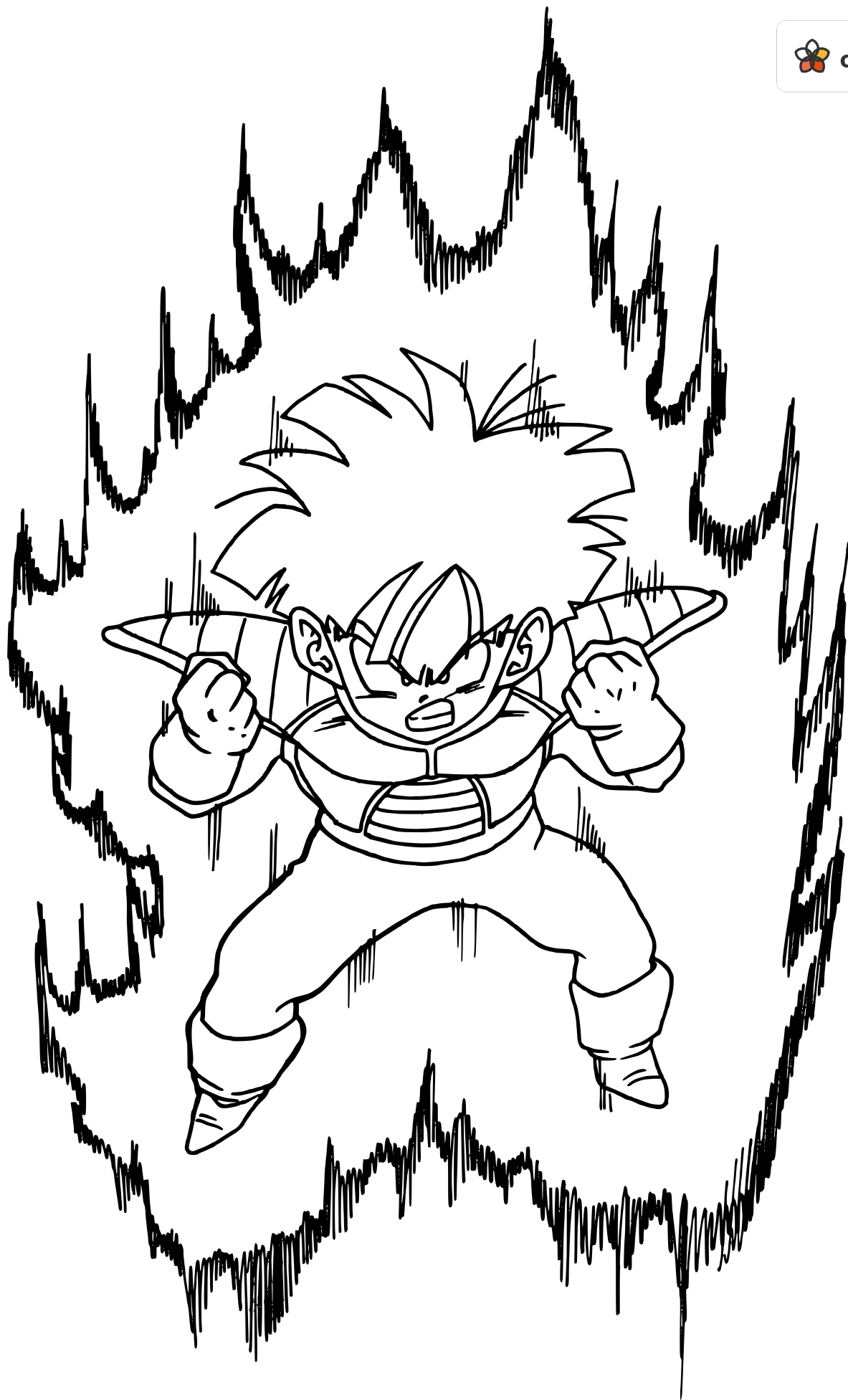




Gohan powers up!