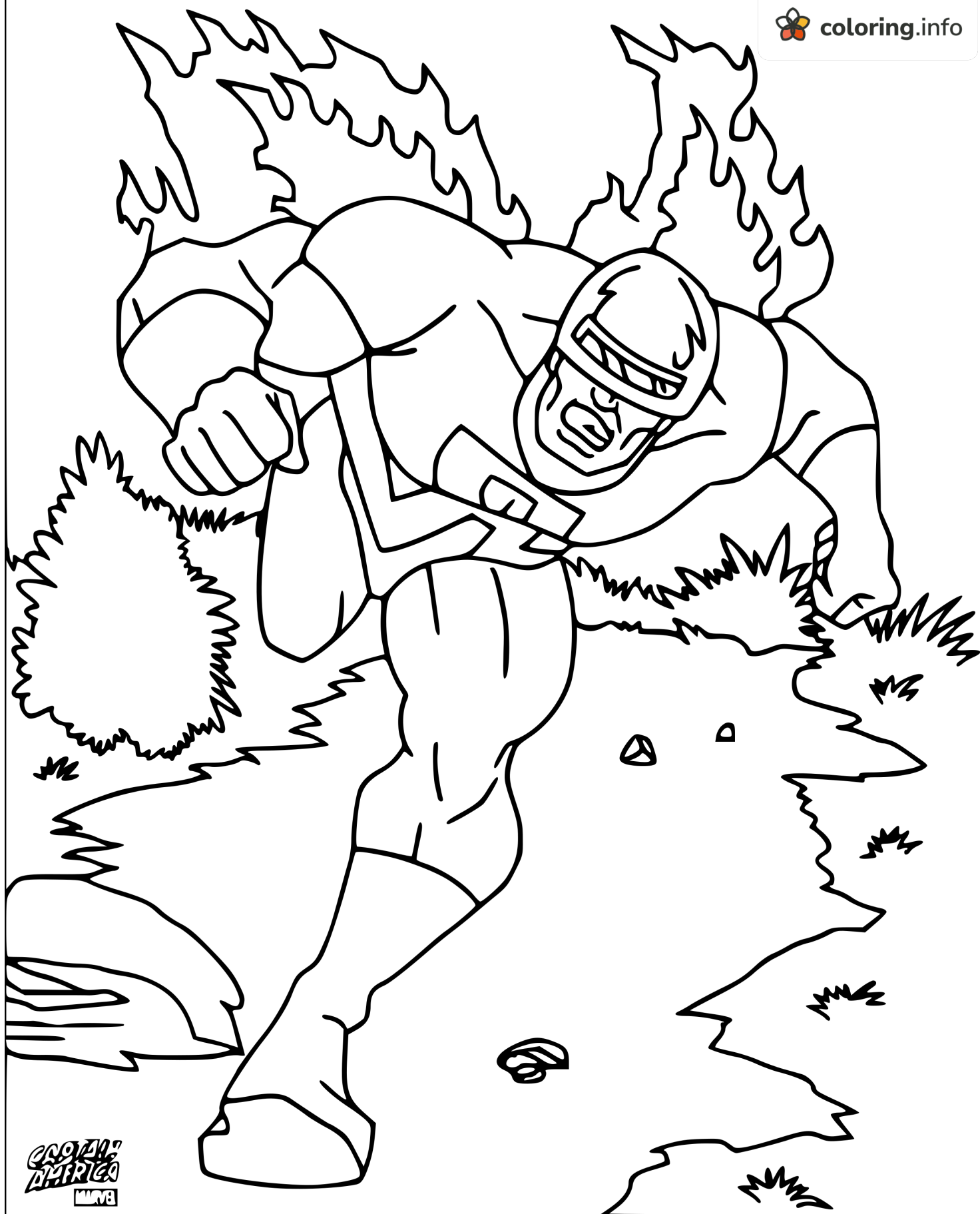




IRON MAN
MARVEL