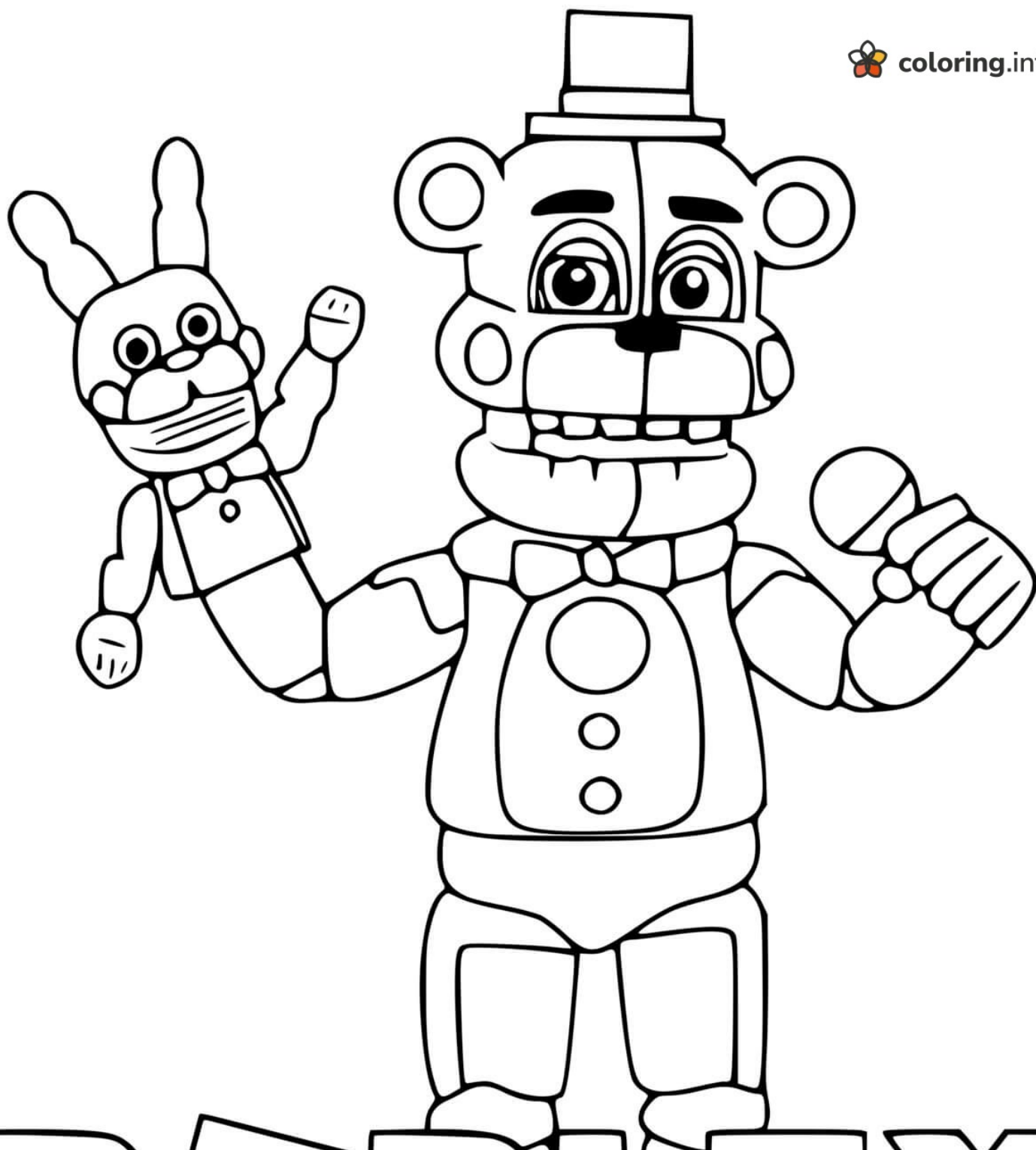




ROBLOX

*Freddie*