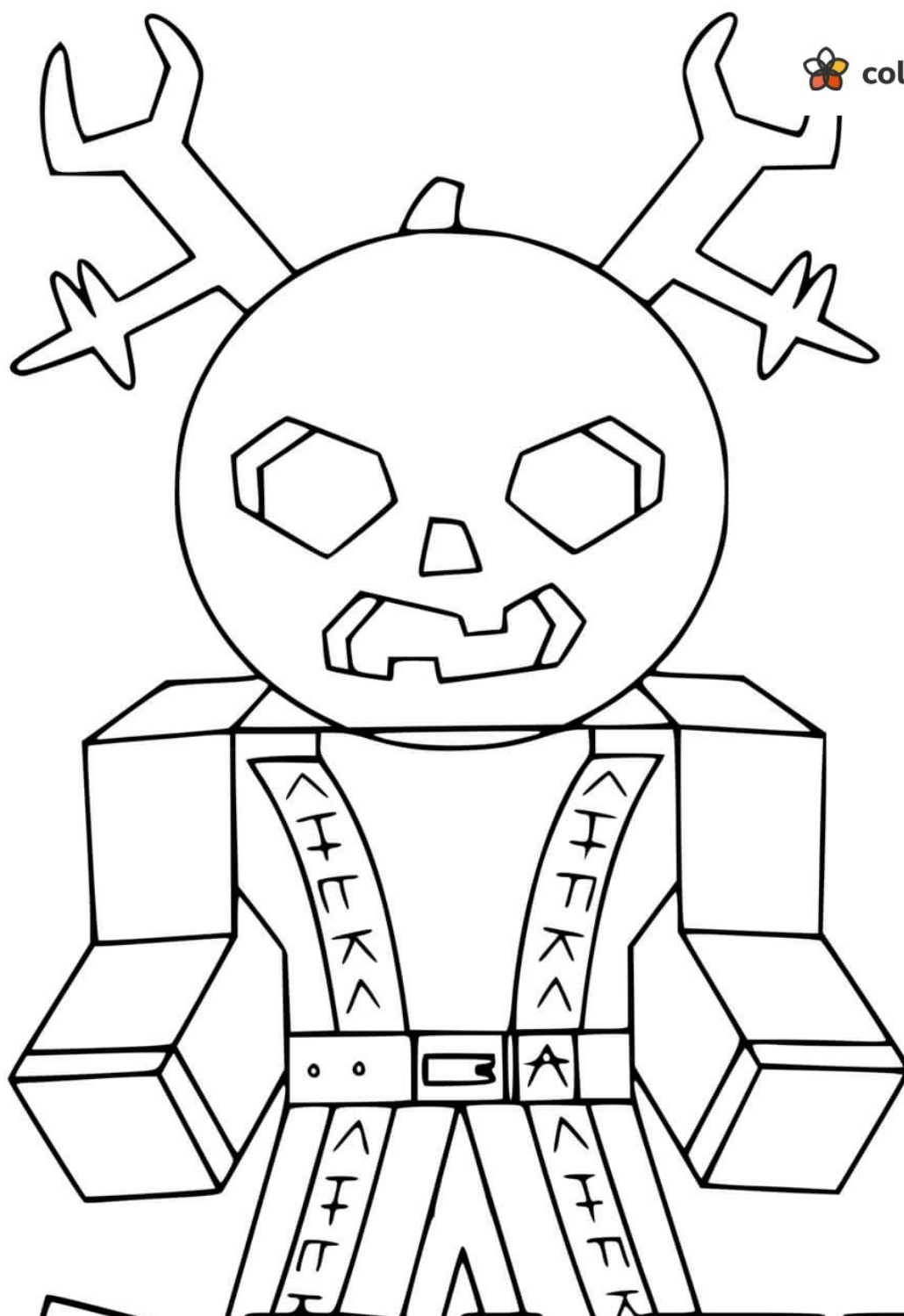




ROBLOX

Matt Dusek