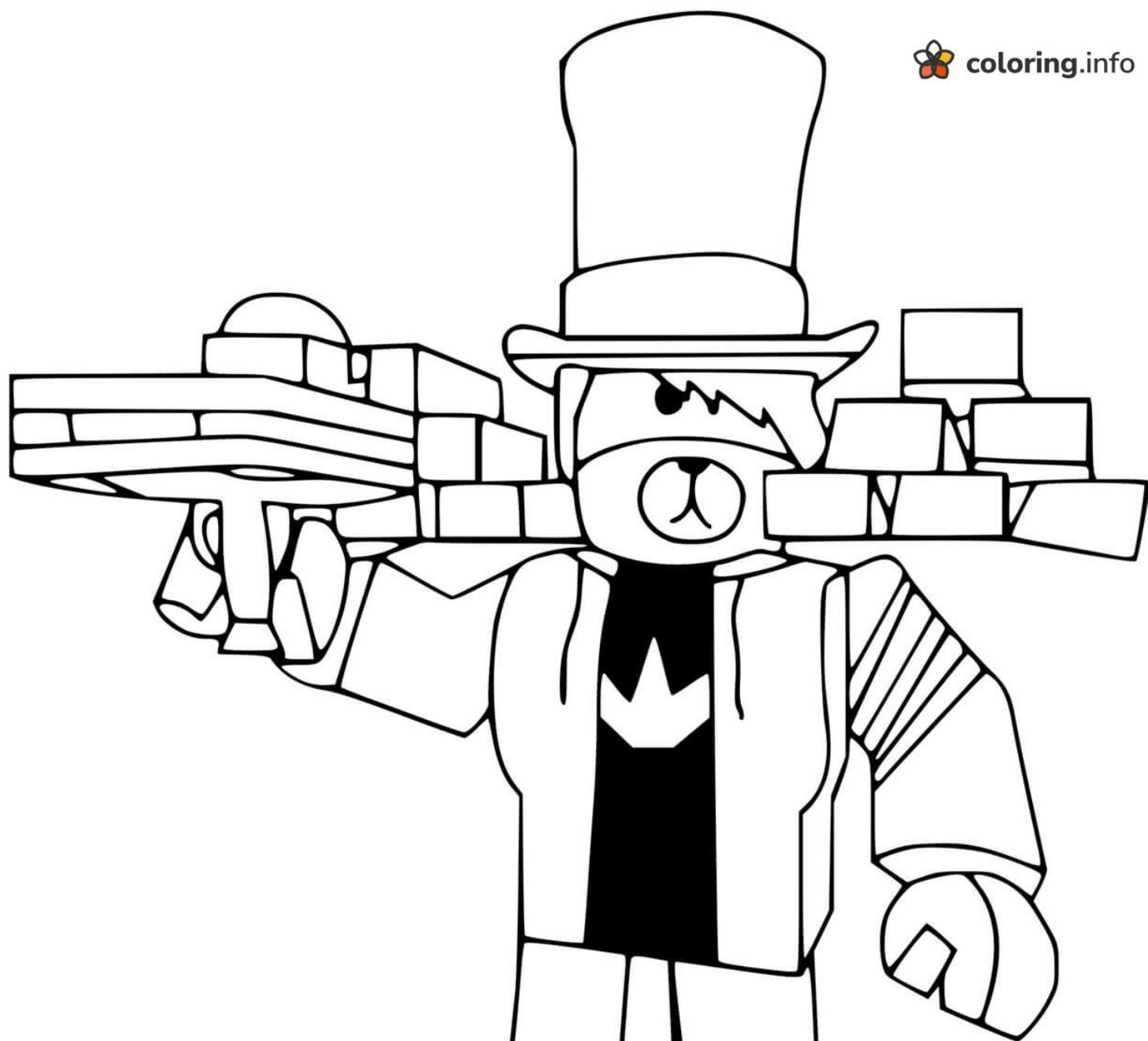




ROBLOX
Bear