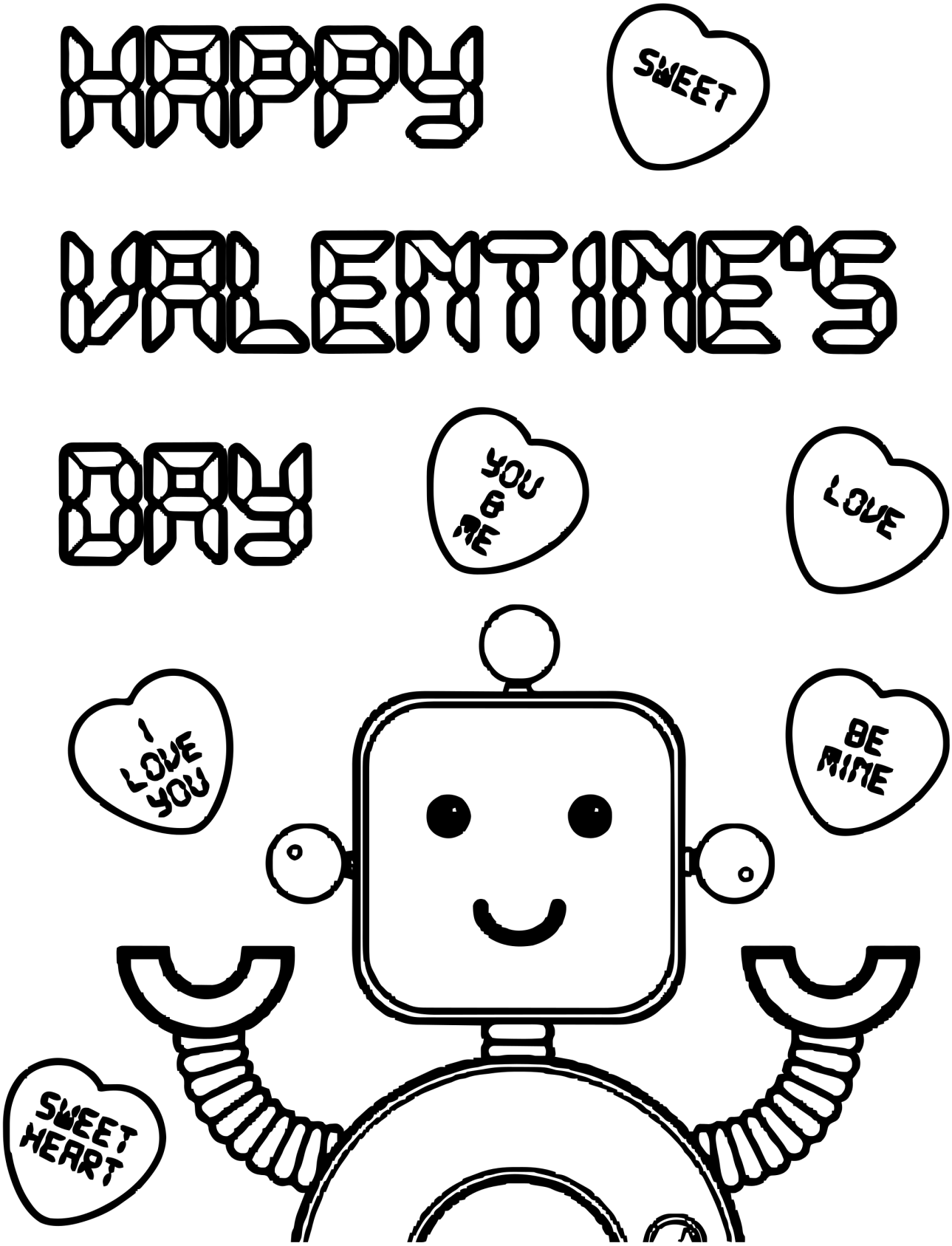

HAPPY
SWEET
VALENTINE'S
DAY
YOU & ME
LOVE
I LOVE YOU
BE MINE
SWEET HEART